

Arkansas School for the Blind and Visually Impaired Elementary School Improvement Plan



Our Vision: It's All About the Kids!

Our Mission:

To provide quality education and training for children and young people (birth through age twenty-one) who are visually impaired so they possess the required skills to become personally productive and self-sufficient citizens.

Our Goal:

In general, to provide state approved curriculum that is delivered with rigor. In addition we strive to foster independence, stability, and self-worth as we strive to educate the whole child and encourage family and community engagement.

Specifically:

Elementary staff members determined critical areas in which improvement was needed. Due to the Covid-19 Pandemic, staff contributed specific focus areas via email messages and virtual/zoom meetings. Staff members shared ideas and possible solutions that could be initiated in an effort to produce positive outcomes and change. The results were as follows:

Target Areas for Improvement

- Remediation in English Language Arts, Math, Science and Social Studies – due to the pandemic.
- Expanded Core Curriculum (ECC) skills
- Increased Reading and Writing Skills (SoR)
- Increased student accountability/responsibility
- Increased student attendance

Remediation for Core Academic Areas:

Teachers are extremely concerned about the negative impact that the students will suffer due to the Covid-19 crisis. Although great efforts were put forth to continue providing materials and services for the elementary students, achievement gaps are expected.

Elementary staff members will assess students during the first 2 weeks of school to obtain specific data regarding achievement in core curricular areas. Teachers will assess students using checklists of grade level standards (*Refrigerator Power Strands*) in addition to our traditional curriculum based methods (STAR testing, Brigance Inventory, and the John's Reading Inventory). Remediation plans will be made for each student based upon their assessment data. Students will be assigned to a remediation teacher or other support staff member. Daily remediation time will be a standard protected time of the daily schedule of classes. Small group

lessons will be conducted in an effort to meet the needs of the students. Additionally, after school programming for remediation will also be offered. Parent engagement and support is critical for this type of program “Town Hall Zoom meetings” will be offered in an effort to share this information with our families as we close out this school year and also as we open the next school year.

Reinforcement of Expanded Core Curriculum skills:

The Expanded Core Curriculum (ECC) is one of the most important curricular areas within the entire educational process for students with impaired vision. Yet, due to limited time, lack of support and organization, we often graze amongst the key ECC skills, and glaze over the rest of the sub areas. Required PD will be provided to all staff at ASBVI (O&M, AT, braille, and self-advocacy) to encourage consistent reinforcement and continuity of ECC skills. This required PD will also be provided to the Home Life staff (residential advisors).

ECC assessment and documentation will be done through the Oregon Project for our younger students and the Casey Life Skills Curriculum will be used for our older students in addition to other resources that are available such as the Independent Living Skills published curriculum from the Texas School for the Blind and Visually Impaired.

All staff members on the campus will be empowered to provide support for use of canes, appropriate etiquette and ensuring that students are engaged in the learning process at all times. The residential advisors will continue to monitor skills and progress of ECC skills throughout the school year. Progress reports will be shared with parents, teachers and advocates at the same frequency as academic grades (each 9 weeks). This information will also be shared in “mini-conferences” with the students, RA, teacher and parents to verbally review progress and to allow students to better understand progress and deficits regarding specific ECC skills. For non-residential students, parents will also be given similar information and goals that their children should be working toward regarding ECC skills. The overall objective is to foster meaningful and action provoking conversations as information is shared through “mini-conferencing”, parental support and student sharing of information and self-awareness.

Students will participate in “Manner’s Masters” throughout the academic school year. This program is designed to encourage appropriate behavior in the 1st – 6th grades. Students are awarded a small golden plate each Friday for having the best manners and etiquette in the dining room during the lunch period. At the end of the 4th 9 weeks, the class that has won the most golden plates will be awarded a trip to a nice restaurant (of their choice with teacher approval).

Elementary teachers also suggested giving our students the tools to create a platform for making healthy life choices at a young age. For example, the teachers suggested providing gender specific hygiene classes for all grades (K – 6) to promote self-esteem, cleanliness and overall wellness. Teachers would also like to establish a culture of support and safety through specific character building activities that will be facilitated in conjunction with the school counselor.

Increased student attendance:

Much discussion revolved around this ever present problem. Student absences permeated and became paramount as the staff discussed all facets of overall “school improvement”. As a school it was determined that negative reinforcement was not an effective way to change behavior (parents rarely responded to “truancy letters”) and students still continued to be absent with additional far-fetched excuses. One thought was that waiting until a student had missed 9 days per semester before a truancy letter was sent was “too little, too late” and still doesn’t address the issue with the sending home school district (LEA). Following through in a consistent manner to both the child’s custodians and the sending LEA notification at 3 days, 6 days and at 9 days of absence may improve this trend.

Additionally, creating and then facilitation of an incentive program for students to encourage their attendance at school. For example, students would earn “student bucks” for their attendance that could be saved and then spent in the “student prize store”.

Thirdly, the staff will provide elementary parents easy to understand information regarding the truancy laws in Arkansas and covering the negative impact that truancy has on their learner’s education. Moreover, the staff will emphasize the importance and positive impact that BEING at school has on their learners’ education. This information can be shared with parents at the annual registration activity in addition to sending reminders regarding attendance throughout the school year. This could be done through school messenger, notes from teachers and also from the principal.

Increased reading and writing skills:

One of the core beliefs of the staff of the elementary program is that a strong foundation in the English Language Arts curricular area is critical for life long success. Student engagement and motivation are 2 key components for a successful ELA program.

First, the teachers would like to provide a consistent uninterrupted block of time each day for reading instruction and ELA. Research indicates that student focused reading and instruction that is rigorous and uninterrupted is critical for improvement outcomes in the early grades. Predictable routines will be established as soon as school starts and the students will know and understand their educational goals and have ownership in keeping track of their progress toward meeting their goals. The use of “peer models” / “reading partners” will also be continued during the 21-22 school year. Students will have the opportunity to meet with a student from a different grade and have book talks with their “book buddy”.

Moreover, the Library Media Specialist will be doing “push in” lessons with the students in collaboration with the classroom teachers. She will be modeling a more hands-on, student lead experience that will motivate students and teachers to explore and expand their experiences with literacy.

Teachers will have shared planning times that will allow for teacher group discussion and professional development with the goal of having a positive influence upon ELA performance. PLC’s can also be a focus of this joint time. Moreover, vertical and horizontal alignment of

curriculum can be ensured and reinforced through such PLC's. Teachers will make data walls that are accessible to students so that they can track their individual progress within this critical area. Data from STAR 360 assessments will be completed and shared within individual student teacher conferences. (Assessment information will also be shared with parents.) Students will be given goals and objective to help raise their skills and abilities in ELA. Teachers will continue with specific PD in the area of "the science of reading" and will be provided support through AFESC throughout the academic school year.

ASBVI teachers have fulfilled the professional development requirement for the RISE reading initiative. This included finishing the 18 hours of video training in ARIdeas and 3 additional days of professional development that were offered virtually through AFESC. The science of reading initiative recommends the use of "decodable books" especially for beginning readers and continued use of curriculum that focuses on morphology for all students. Specifically, ASBVI purchased decodable books for each elementary grade level. These books have been made accessible for our Braille students. Teachers will use these books for small group lessons and in academic learning centers in their classrooms. Additionally, ASBVI will continue to use the ***Heggerty Phonemic Awareness Curriculum*** by Literacy Resources. This curriculum will be used in Pre K-4 through 6th grade. Students in all other grades will be screened for potential reading difficulties with the ***Heggerty*** program and will receive intervention as appropriate through individual remediation. Mrs. Doan and Mr. Williams have completed the program to become RISE assessors.

Student responsibility/accountability:

The elementary school will begin the year with an "***Accountability Campaign***" in order to establish an understanding of school climate and to establish expectations that are consistent within the elementary school. Rather than elect a "president" or "winner", we will be electing expectations in which every child will have input. With teacher help, per classroom, students will establish the most important rules by which they all should abide. All students grades K – 6 will then vote upon the suggested rules. The winning rules will be posted within each individual classroom, and all public areas within the elementary school. Students will learn the rules and be able to recite and explain the rules at any given time. Internalization of the rules will help students make better decisions and fully understand and value the culture we are attempting to make at ASBVI.

Additionally, student PD will be given through the school counselor, the school social worker and also through the principal. Our vision is to provide periodic learning experiences to foster self-regulated behavior management skills that become intrinsic. Basically, returning to the "tool box" concept of having students make good decisions for themselves and those around them based upon prior knowledge and expected learned norms. The elementary school would prefer to become proactive rather than simply be reactive. If we can subscribe to utilizing teachable moments and student preparation for a healthy and happy life, we feel that our students will grow into more healthy and happy life-long learners.

Please note, as the Lead Principal of ASBVI, this document should be considered a beginning of positive change and not the end of a project or assignment. This endeavor will be revisited, monitored and adjusted as necessary throughout the entire school year. I am very excited to

exercise my experience and leadership skills to better help our teachers and students as we face another year of learning and growth.

Wellness Priority for School Improvement

The Arkansas School for the Blind and Visually Impaired (ASBVI) is committed to the academic, mental, and physical wellness of all students. In order to address the various needs of the students we take every opportunity to create positive, safe, and health conscious learning environments at all levels in various settings throughout the school year.

Positive student outcomes are tied to two components i.e. good nutrition and physical activity. At ASBVI make decisions that follow the recommendations from the USDAs School Breakfast program. This in conjunction with healthy choices including fresh fruit, vegetables, whole grains, and dairy satisfies the needs of the students' nutrition. When it comes to physical activity ASBVI goes above and beyond the national recommendations. ASBVI is committed to providing a school environment that promotes and protects children's health, well-being, and ability to learn by supporting health education, healthy eating and physical activity.

Therefore, it is the policy of the Arkansas School for the Blind that:

- ASBVI will offer opportunities to students, parents, teachers, child nutrition professionals, health professionals, and other interested community members in developing, implementing, monitoring, and reviewing school nutrition and physical activity policies.
- All students in grades Pre-K – 12 will have opportunities, support, and encouragement to be physically active on a regular basis.
- Foods and beverages sold or served at school will meet the nutrition recommendations of the U.S. Dietary Guidelines for Americans.
- ASBVI qualifies child nutrition professionals will provide students with access to a variety of affordable, nutritious, and appealing foods that meet the health and nutrition needs of students; will accommodate the religious, ethnic, and cultural diversity of the student body in meal planning; and will provide clean, safe, and pleasant settings and adequate time for students to eat.

To the maximum extent practicable, ASBVI will participate in available federal school meal programs (including the School Breakfast Program, National School Lunch Program and Summer Food Service Program)

- ASBVI will provide nutrition education and physical education to foster lifelong habits of healthy eating and physical activity, and will establish linkages between health education and school meal programs, and with related community services.
- ASBVI will adhere to Federal Smart Snacks regulations.
- ASBVI will adhere to the Arkansas Rules for Governing Nutritional and Physical Activity Standards in Arkansas Public Schools, including the Maximum Portion Size List requirements.

Goal 1: The LEA will provide coordination and support to create a healthy nutrition environment for students.

- During the 2021-2022 school year the ASBVI will continue to adhere to all state and federal nutrition guidelines as well as continue to provide nutrition/health/wellness education within the classroom curriculum.
- Students in the EAST classroom read the menu's over the PA system for students and staff.
- Taste tests are scheduled so that all staff and students can try new nutritional options.
- Professional Development is given to all staff to update staff of the nutritional goals and requirements for the year.
- Nutrition Tips are added to each week's menu for staff and students to read
- Monthly theme days are scheduled to enhance the dining experience and promote nutritional goals in a fun way.
- Increase nutritional menu offerings

Goal 2: The LEA will provide coordination and support to create an environment that promotes physical activity and provides quality physical education for students.

- By the end of the 2021-2022 school year 70% of students in grades K-6 will have individualized physical activity plans. The plans will be made by the

students with the help of their physical education and health teachers and will be based on the ADE physical education and health frameworks. These plans can set a goal and ways to monitor the goal throughout the year.

- Teachers will provide feedback to encourage growth in the plans. ASBVI will support the students in this effort by organizing many activities throughout the year that will help the students reach their goal.
- Friday Dance activity- Each Friday after lunch the principal plays music and leads an all school dance party in the cafeteria
- Elementary students have 90-149 minutes of recess weekly
- Physical Activity Calendar- Each month a calendar is sent home with students that lists a small physical activity that students can do either by themselves or with a family member.
- Swimming- Students are given time to swim during special activities at school
- Track and Field/ Cheerleading/ Wrestling- students are encouraged to participate in the school athletic programs
- Little Rockers- Students are given the option to participate in the Little Rockers Marathon yearly (if permitted by ADE and CDC)
- Special Olympics- our students are given the option to participate in Special Olympics (if permitted by ADE and CDC)
- ASBVI annual “Turkey Walk” and “Gobble Wobble”

Goal 3: The LEA will provide professional development for school staff that promotes healthy nutrition and physical activity.

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- Professional Development/Updates from the child nutrition department

Goal 4: (Optional) The LEA will provide coordination to support a safe and healthy learning environment.

- ASBVI will continue to ensure the safety of all students and staff throughout the 2021-2022 school year by increasing campus wide security measures.
- Installing security cameras campus wide
- Installation and maintenance of advanced door locking system